Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Group: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.4 – Tensions in Lower Canada**

**1815-1837**

**I. A Sense of National Belonging**

* A sense of belonging to a Canadien nation of French origin or to a British nation led to society virtually split into two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Canadian Nationalism** | **2. British Nationalism** |
| * Catholicism * French language | * Loyalty to the British empire |

**II. Two Opposing Political Parties**

* Two opposing parties emerged

1. Parti Canadien
2. Briish Party

* Division reigned concerning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ financing and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ duties

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Parti Canadien** | **British Party** |
| Canal Financing | Believe it will only benefit the English | Want to improve transportation networks for exporting |
| Custom Duties | Want to keep profit for Lower Canada | Want to share profit collected at the Port in Lower Canada |

**III. Issues in Lower Canada**

**Economic Issues**

* Poor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_& economic difficulties led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the *Canadien* population.

**Political Issues – 92 Resolutions**

**Ministerial Responsibility:** Members of the Executive are chosen from the **elected** Legislative Assembly

* In 1826, the Parti *Canadien* became the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,* led by Louis- Joseph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In 1834, members of the *Parti Patriote* drafted the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” making several demands

|  |
| --- |
| **Some demands of the 92 Resolutions** |
| 1. Elected legislative council 2. Control of the budget 3. Protection of French language and civil law 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**IV. Response to the 92 Resolutions**

* Governor Aylmer dissolved the Legislative Assembly
* 1837 - British adopted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in response to the 92 Resolutions:
  + The Russell Resolutions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of the demands of the Patriotes